

## Endoscopy

1. What two drugs are commonly administered for relaxation when a patient is scheduled for an esophageal endoscopy?
2. What medication is sprayed on the throat to dull the effects of the esophagoscope?
3. How long should fluids and food be withheld after an endoscopic procedure?
4. Define the following:
  - eructation
  - satiety
  - dysphagia
  - reflux
  - regurgitation
  - aspiration
  - fulgurate
5. Identify four kinds of endoscopic procedures.
6. What is visualized during a bronchoscopy?
7. Describe the difference between a flexible and rigid endoscope.
8. Identify two purposes for a colonoscopy.
9. Describe a colonoscopy.
10. Describe a sigmoidoscope.
11. What is visualized during a sigmoidoscopy?
12. What preparation is required prior to a sigmoidoscopy?
13. What are the advantages of positioning the patient in Sim's lateral rather than the knee-chest position?
14. Describe the signs and symptoms of an upper GI bleed compared to a lower GI bleed.
15. Describe esophageal varices.
16. Define the following terms:
  - occult
  - emesis

peritonitis  
auscultate  
palpation  
evisceration  
hypovolemia

17. Identify three common causes of GI bleed.
18. What conditions might erode the gastric mucosa?
19. What medications can trigger a GI bleed?
20. What are the risk factors for GI bleed?