

Newborn

1. Define/describe the difference between identical and fraternal twins.
2. Describe the characteristics of a newborn.
3. Define the following:
 - lanugo
 - colostrum
 - fontanel
 - cyanosis
 - jaundice
 - Milia
 - Vernix caseosa
4. Explain gonorrheal conjunctivitis.
5. Describe the characteristics of the Moro reflex, Galant reaction, Tonic neck reflex, grasp reflex, sucking reflex, and rooting reflex.
6. Describe the proper procedure for cleaning the cord stump.
7. Describe APGAR scoring.
8. Define/describe the first stool of the newborn.
9. Define the following:
 - cleft palate
 - spina bifida
 - imperforate anus
 - inguinal hernia
 - Down's syndrome
10. Describe the signs and symptoms of illness in babies.
11. Explain the extra nutritional requirements of a nursing mother.
12. Explain "bubbling".
13. Explain the procedure for a circumcision.
14. Define prematurity and describe the risk factors associated with prematurity.
15. Define/describe PKU and explain why a PKU test is performed on every neonate.

16. Describe the function and use of the following:
 - incubator
 - isolette
 - warmers
 - Bilirubin Lights
17. How is a newborn administered oxygen?
18. Identify factors that affect the weight of a newborn.
19. What are the normal newborn ranges for temperature, pulse, and respirations?
20. Identify the components of a birth certificate.
21. Why is silver nitrate, erythromycin ointment, or tetracycline ointment placed in the newborn's eyes within the first hour after birth?